

CURRICULUM VITAE
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EDUCATION

- PhD Harvard University, 1979, Social Psychology. Dissertation: Evaluation of social scientific and traditional attorney methods of jury selection. Committee: Reid Hastie, Thomas Pettigrew, Charles Judd, and Charles Nesson
J.D. Harvard Law School, 1974. Third Year Paper: Intention and causation: A psychological critique. Advisor: Charles Fried
B.A. Yale College, 1969, Poli. Sci. Thesis Advisor: Robert Dahl

HONORS AND AWARDS

- 2001--Distinguished Professorship, John Jay College, CUNY
1999--Award for Distinguished Contributions to Psychology and the Law—American Psychology-Law Society
1999-2000--Gallup Professorship—University of Nebraska
1994-1995--Davis Professorship in Law, University of Minnesota
1986--American Psychological Association Distinguished Scientific Award for an Early Career Contribution to Applied Psychology (Citation: *American Psychologist*, 42, 300-303).
1981--Second Prize American Psychological Association Division 13 Meltzer Research Award.
1980--Cattell Dissertation Award, NY Academy of Sciences.
1980--Soc. for Experimental Social Psych Dissertation Award.
1980--Co-winner of Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues Dissertation Award.
Harvard University: National Science Foundation Dissertation Research Grant: Law and Social Sciences.
Harvard Law School: Taft Scholarship.
Yale College: Political Science Honor Society; NSF Summer Research Grant; Griffin Scholarship, Alcoa Scholarship.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- 2001- Distinguished Professor of Psychology, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, CUNY
1999-2000 Gallup Professorship—University of Nebraska
1995-2001 Dir of Law and Psychology Program-Univ of NE
1995-2001 Prof of Psychology & Prof of Law-Univ of Nebraska
1994-1995 Adjunct Prof: Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs-MN
1993-1995 Dir of Grad Studies in Conflict Management-U of MN
1992-1993 Grievance Officer, University of Minnesota
1991-1995 Director, Conflict and Change Center, Univ of Minn
1990-1995 Adjunct Professor of Psychology, Univ of Minnesota
1989-1996 Professor of Law, University of Minnesota
1988-1989 Visiting Prof, Law and Psychology, Univ of Minnesota
1988-Professor of Psychology, University of Wisconsin
1986 Research Consultant, Judicial Council of California
1985-1988 Associate Prof of Psychology, University of Wisconsin
1985 Visiting Professor of Law, Indiana University
1983 Visiting Professor of Law, University of Wisconsin
1979-1985 Assistant Professor of Psychology, Univ of Wisconsin
1975-1979 Research/Teaching Asst--Psychology, Harvard Univ
1975 (summer) Staff-Hartford Inst for Criminal and Social Justice
1974 (summer) Asst to Ombudsman for Connecticut Corrections
1971-1973 Legal Officer in Naval Judge Advocate General Corps
1970 (summer) Research Assistant, Sociology Dept, Harvard Univ&&&

PUBLICATIONS

- Penrod, S. D. & Bornstein, B. H. (2006). Generalizing Eyewitness Reliability Research. M. Toglia, R.C.L. Lindsay, D. Ross, & Reed (Eds.), *Handbook of eyewitness psychology* (Vol. 2): Memory for people. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Wells, G. L., Memon, A. & Penrod, S. D. (2006). Eyewitness Evidence: Improving its Probative Value. *Psychological Science in the Public Interest*, 7, 45-75.
- Deffenbacher, K. A.; Bornstein, B. H.; & Penrod, S. D. (2006). Mugshot exposure effects: retroactive interference, mugshot commitment, source confusion, and unconscious transference. *Law and Human Behavior*, 30, 287-307.
- Robbenolt, J., Groscup, J. & Penrod, S. & Heuer, L. (2006). Evaluating and assisting jury competence in civil and criminal cases. In I. Weiner & A. Hess (ed.), *Handbook of Forensic Psychology* (3rd Ed.). New York: Wiley.
- Doyle, J. M., Penrod, S., Kovera, M. B. & Dysart, J. (2006). The treet, the lab, the courtroom, the meeting room. *Public Interest Law Reporter*, 11, 13-16, 31, 46.
- Studebaker, C. A. & Penrod, S. D. (2005). Pretrial publicity and its influence on juror decision making. In N. Brewer & K. D. Williams, *Psychology and Law: An Empirical Perspective*. New York: Guilford.
- Penrod, S. (2005). Eyewitnesses. In L. E. Sullivan & M. S. Rosen (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Law Enforcement*, Vol. 1. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Penrod, S. (2005). Lineups. In L. E. Sullivan & M. S. Rosen (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Law Enforcement*, Vol. 1. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Deffenbacher, K. A.; Bornstein, B. H.; Penrod, S. D. & McGorty, K. (2004). A meta-analytic review of the effects of high stress on eyewitness memory. *Law and Human Behavior*, 28, 687-706.
- O'Neil, K.M., Patry, M. W., & Penrod, S. D. (2004). Exploring the effects of attitudes toward the death penalty on capital sentencing verdicts. *Psychology, Public Policy and Law*, 10, 443-470.
- Hollin, C., van Koppen, P., Penrod, S. (2004). Editorial. *Psychology, Crime & Law*, 10, 1-3.
- The nature and scope of the problem of sexual abuse of minors by catholic priests and deacons in the United States: The John Jay Study (2004). <http://www.jjay.cuny.edu/churchstudy/>
- Groscup, J.L. & Penrod, S. D. (2003). Battle of the standards for experts in criminal cases: police vs. psychologists. *Seton Hall Law Review*, 33, 1141-1165.
- O'Neil, K.M., Penrod, S. D., & Bornstein, B. H. (2003). Web-based research: methodological variables' effects on dropout and sample characteristics. *Behavior Research Methods, Instruments, and Computers*, 35, 217-236.
- McAuliff, B. D., Nemeth, R. J., Bornstein, B. H., Penrod, S.D. (2003). Juror decision-making in the 21st century: confronting science and technology in court. In D. Carson & R. Bull (Eds.), *Handbook of psychology in legal contexts* (2nd ed.). New York: Wiley

- Penrod, S. (2003). Eyewitness identification evidence: how well are witnesses and police performing? *Criminal Justice, Spring*, 36-47, 54.
- Heuer, L., Penrod, S., Hafer, C. & Cohn, I. (2002). The role of resource and relational concerns for procedural justice. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 28, 1468-1482.
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- van Koppen, P.J., & Penrod, S.D. (Eds.). (2002). *Adversarial versus inquisitorial justice: Psychological perspectives on criminal justice systems*. New York: Plenum.
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- Studebaker, C. A., Robbennolt, J. K., Penrod, S. D., Pathak-Sharma, M. K., Groscup, J. L. and Devenport, J. L. (2002). Studying pretrial publicity effects: New methods for improving ecological validity and testing external validity. *Law and Human Behavior*, 26, 19-41.
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- Studebaker, C., Devenport, J. & Penrod, S. (1999). Perspectives on Jury Decisionmaking: Cases with Pretrial Publicity and Cases Based on Eyewitness Identifications. In F. T. Durso & R. S. Nickerson (eds.), *Handbook of Applied Cognition*. New York: Wiley.
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- Penrod, S. & Heuer, L.B. (1998). Improving group performance: The case of the jury. In R. S. Tindale, L. Heath, J. Edwards, E. J. Posavac, F. B. Bryant, Y. Suarez-Balacazar, E. Henderson-King & J. Meyers, *Theory and Research on Small Groups*. Plenum: New York.
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- Kovera, M., Penrod, S.D., Pappas, C. & Thill, D. (1997). Identification of computer-generated facial composites *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 82, 235-246.
- Heuer, L.B. & Penrod, S. (1996). Increasing juror participation in trials through notetaking and question asking. *Judicature*, 79, 256-262.
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- eyewitness identifications. In R. Bull & D. Carson (Eds.), *Handbook of Psychology in Legal Contexts*. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons.
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- Cutler, B.L., & Penrod, S.D. (1990). Estimator Variables and Eyewitness Identification. In G. Kohnken and S.L. Sporer (Eds.), *Eyewitness Identification: Psychological Knowledge, Problems, and Perspectives*. Verlag fur Angewandte Psychologie: Stuttgart. (In German).
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- Cutler, B.L., Dexter, H.R., & Penrod, S.D. (1990). Juror sensitivity to eyewitness identification evidence. *Law and Human Behavior*, 14, 185-191.
- Tanford, S. & Penrod, S. (1990). Las deliberaciones del jurado: Contenido de la discusion y procesos de influencia en la toma de decisiones de un jurado. /Jury deliberations: Discussion contents and processes influencing a jury's decision making. *Estudios de Psicología*, 42, 75-98
- Penrod, S.D. & Cutler, B.L. (1989). Eyewitness expert testimony and jury decisionmaking. *Law and Contemporary Problems*, 52, 1001-1041.
- Heuer, L.B., & Penrod, S.D. (1989). Instructing jurors: A field experiment with written and preliminary instructions. *Law and Human Behavior*, 13, 409-430.
- Penrod, S., Bull, M., and Lengnick, S. (1989). Children as observers and witnesses: The empirical data. *Journal of Family Law*, XXIII, 412-431.
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- Cutler, B.L. & Penrod, S.D. (1989). Forensically relevant moderators of the relation between eyewitness identification accuracy and confidence. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 74, 650-653.
- Heuer, L.B. & Penrod, S.D. (1989). Trial lawyers in the box? Jurors question witnesses. *The Docket*.
- Cutler, B.L., Penrod, S.D., & Dexter, H.R. (1989). The eyewitness, the expert psychologist, and the jury. *Law and Human Behavior*, 13, 311-332.
- Penrod, S. (1989). Shedding empirical light on legal controversies. *Contemporary Psychology*, 34, 738-739.
- Cutler, B.L., Dexter, H.R., & Penrod, S.D. (1989). Expert testimony and jury decision making: An empirical analysis. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 7, 215-225.
- Cutler, B.L., & Penrod, S.D. (1989). Moderators of the confidence-accuracy correlation in eyewitness identifications: The role of information processing and base-rates. *Applied Cognitive Psychology*, 3, 95-107.
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- Sharp, G.L., Cutler, B.L., & Penrod, S.D. (1988). Performance feedback improves the resolution of confidence judgments. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 42, 271-283.

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- RESEARCH AND PROGRAM GRANTS**
- National Science Foundation, Field and Lab Studies of the Effects of Pretrial Publicity on Jurors' Trial Judgments. (\$275,000, 8/1/06-7/31/08).
- National Science Foundation, Eyewitness Guessing and Accuracy: Subjective Experience and Objective Determinants (\$212,836, 9/1/2004-8/31/06) With Lisette Garcia.
- National Science Foundation, Reducing Eyewitness Identification Errors: Procedural Strategies, (\$298,398, 7/15/03-1/15/06).
- National Science Foundation, Risk Management and Juries: How Jurors React to Cost-Benefit Analyses. (\$260,000, 2/02-2/04). With Kevin O'Neil.
- National Science Foundation, Meta-Analysis of Facial Identification Research: A Reappraisal (\$140,669, 5/01-4/03). With Brian Bornstein.
- National Science Foundation, A Continuing Empirical Analysis of the Admissibility of Expert Testimony: Investigating the Effects of *Kumho Tire v. Carmichael*. (\$102,307, 01/15/00 - 09/15/02).
- CUNY Research Foundation, Sequential vs. Serial Lineup Identification Procedures. (\$4800, 03/01/2002-06/30/2003)
- National Science Foundation, How Expert Are Factfinders? Evaluating the Reliability of Interviews in Child Sexual Abuse Cases (\$77,309, 09/01/99 - 05/31/01). With Nancy Walker.
- National Institute of Mental Health, Training Grant in Mental Health Policy and Research (\$620,000, 7/1/99-6/30/01).
- National Science Foundation, The Death Equation: Decisionmaking in Death Penalty Cases (\$172,021, Aug 1998-Feb 2001).
- National Science Foundation, A Scientific Examination of the Admissibility of Scientific Expert Testimony Under *Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals*. (\$78,000, Sept 1997-March 1999).
- Hewlett Foundation, *Center for Conflict and Change*, (\$125,000, July 1994-June 1996).
- National Science Foundation, *Meta-Analysis of Jury Decisionmaking Studies*, (\$65,456, August 1993-March 1996).
- Hewlett Foundation, *Center for Conflict and Change*, (\$200,000, November 1991-October 1993).
- National Science Foundation (with Eugene Borgida), *Cameras in the Courtroom: A Field Experiment* (\$150,000, July 1990-June 1992).
- State Justice Institute (with American Judicature Society and Larry Heuer), *Assessing the Impact of Juror Notetaking and Question-asking on Juror Performance: A National Experiment* (\$111,201, November 1988-May 1990).
- National Science Foundation (with Daniel Linz), *Pretrial Mass Media Exposure and Jury Decisionmaking* (\$135,000, July 1988-March 1991).
- National Institute of Mental Health (with Daniel Linz and Edward Donnerstein), *Sexual Violence in the Media: Mental Health Implications* (\$350,824, July 1986-July 1989).
- National Science Foundation, *Assessing and Calibrating Juror Sensitivity to Eyewitness Evidence* (\$131,290, Sept 1984-Feb 1988)
- National Institute of Justice, *Improving Eyewitness Performance* (\$119,767, March 1984-September 1986).
- National Science Foundation (with Edward Donnerstein). *Effects of Long-term Exposure to Sexually Violent Images*. (\$202,503, June 1983-May 1986).
- National Institute of Justice, *Guidelines for Joinder in Criminal Cases* (\$117,000, September 1981-January 1984).
- National Institute of Health, *Social Cognition and Patient-Physician Communication* (\$98,003, January 1981-July 1983).
- National Science Foundation (Joint Funding from Law & Social Sciences & Social and Developmental) *Empirically Based Models of Juror and Jury Decision Making*. (\$76,549, January 1981-December 1983).
- National Institute of Justice, 1981-1982, (with Dan Coates). *The Implications of Social Science Research for Criminal Trial Advocacy* (\$203,045, January 1981-July 1983).
- National Institute of Justice, *Validation of a Measure of Assaultive Risk*. Principal Investigator/Advisor on Dissertation Research by Marlowe Embree. (\$10,500, 1981-1982).
- National Science Foundation, *Evidence in Civil Commitment Cases*. Faculty Advisor on Student Originated Study with Terri Finesmith. (\$5,828, Summer 1981).
- University of Nebraska Visiting Scholar Grant (John Michon). 1996. \$795.
- University of Minnesota Graduate School, 1991-1992, *External Validity of Jury Research*, (\$9,056).

- University of Minnesota Graduate School, 1990-1991, *Juror Decisions in Joined Trials*, (\$10,000).
- University of Minnesota Graduate School, 1989-1990, *Legal Decisionmaking*, (\$10,000).
- University of Wisconsin Alumni Research Fund, 1986-1987, *Legal Decisionmaking* (\$2,730).
- University of Wisconsin Alumni Research Fund, 1984-1985, *Modeling Social Influence Processes*. (\$7,959).
- University of Wisconsin Bio-Medical Research Fund, 1984-1985, *Physiological Desensitization from Exposure to Media Violence*. (\$5,000).
- University of Wisconsin Alumni Research Fund, 1983-1984, *Effects of Exposure to Sexually Violent Images*. (\$2,600).
- University of Wisconsin Bio-Medical Research Fund, 1983-1984, *An Inoculation Procedure for Exposure to Violent Media Portrayals*. (\$2,600).
- University of Wisconsin Alumni Research Fund, 1982-1983, *Eyewitness Reliability: Closing the Generalization Gap*. (\$5,922).
- University of Wisconsin Alumni Research Fund, 1981-1982, *Script-Based Inferencing and Decision Making*. (\$10,229).
- University of Wisconsin Alumni Research Fund, 1980-1981, *Models of Jury Decision Making*. (\$5,964).
- University of Wisconsin Bio-Medical Research Fund, 1980-1981, *Social Cognition and Patient-Physician Communication*. (\$7,300).
- University of Wisconsin Bio-Medical Research Fund, 1979-1980, *Cognitive Models of Symptoms and Diseases*. (\$5,000).
- Wisconsin Graduate Research Committee, General Research Support, 1979-1980.
- National Science Foundation (Law & Social Sciences) Dissertation Research Award 1979, *Evaluation of Traditional and 'Scientific' Jury Selection Methods*. (\$5,960).
- CONVENTION PRESENTATIONS**
- Smith, K., Rhead, L., & Penrod, S. (May 2007). Effect of Extrinsic Evidence on Jurors' Judgments. Poster presentation, APS, Washington D.C.
- Pekhman, Y., Smith, K., Rhead, L., Cassandra, H., & Penrod, S. (May 2007). Are jurors' story construction influenced by pretrial publicity? Poster presentation, APS, Washington D.C.
- Daftary, T., Smith, K., Rhead, L., & Penrod, S. (March 2007). The influence of pre-trial publicity and participant gender on defendant guilt judgments in a rape case mediated by rape empathy. Eastern Psychological Association, Philadelphia, PA.
- Penrod, S. & Sporer, S. (March 2007). What Do Recent Meta-analyses Tell Us about Eyewitness Accuracy and Deception. . Off the Witness Stand, New York, New York.
- Penrod, S. (March 2007). Symposium Chair: Symposium: One Hundred Years of Eyewitness Testimony Research. Off the Witness Stand, New York, New York.
- Smith, K., Daftary, T., Penrod, S. (March 2007). The influence of pretrial publicity and story construction on jurors' perception of defendants' guilt pre- and post-trial mediated by attitudes. Paper presentation, Off the Witness Stand, New York, New York.
- Penrod, S. (July 2006). Modeling eyewitness guessing. IAAP, Athens.
- Penrod, S. (July 2006). Eyewitness reliability: The state of the science and its status in the law. IAAP, Athens.
- Kim, M., Park, K. & Penrod, S. (July, 2006) Lay Participation in South Korea: The Content Analysis of Jury Deliberations. Law and Society, Baltimore, MD.
- Penrod, S. (June 2006). Eyewitness and Calculated Guessing. European Association of Psychology and Law. Liverpool, UK.
- DiGiovanni, L., Garcia, L. & Penrod, S. (May 2006). The Remember-Know-Guess Paradigm: Understanding the Effects of Race on Eyewitness. APS, NY, NY.
- Penrod, S. (March 2006). Eyewitness Choosing and Guessing. AP-LS, St. Petersburg, FL.
- Shlosberg, A., Garcia, L. & Penrod, S. (March 2006). Misinformation Effect Revisited Using RKG Judgments. AP-LS, St. Petersburg, FL.
- Bostaph, R., Garcia, L. & Penrod, S. (March 2006). The Effects of Exposure Time, Type of Exposure, and Change in Appearance on the Remember, Know, Guess Paradigm. AP-LS, St. Petersburg, FL.
- Garcia, L., Robertson, R., & Penrod, S. (March 2006). The Effects Of Lineup Size and Serial position under Alternative Lineup Instructions.
- Penrod, S. (March 2006). Chair: Paper Session: Eyewitnesses. AP-LS, St. Petersburg, FL. AP-LS, St. Petersburg, FL.
- Kim, M. Penrod, S., Park, K.-B. (March 2006). Chair Deliberation Content Analysis of Juries and Lay Participants in the South Korean Legal Context. AP-LS, St. Petersburg, FL.
- Smith, K., Garcia, L. & Penrod, S. (March 2006). Rate of Lineup Identification Guessing and RKG Sensitivity to Bias., AP-LS, St. Petersburg, FL.
- Chrzanowski, L., McAuliff, B. D., Steblay, N. & Penrod, S. (March 2006). Mediatonal effects of pretrial publicity on jurors' judgments of defendant. AP-LS, St. Petersburg, FL.
- Chrzanowski, L., Solomonson, J., McAuliff, B. D., & Penrod, S. (March 2006). Pretrial Judgments of Defendant Guilt: Integrating Content Analysis with Case Survey Methodologies. AP-LS, St. Petersburg, FL.
- Hyman, A., Garcia, L., & Penrod, S. (March 2006). Eyewitness Misidentification and Unconscious Transference: Fact or Fiction? AP-LS, St. Petersburg, FL.
- Penrod, S., Garcia, L. & Robertson, R. (July 2005). Assessing the Impact of Eyewitness Guessing and Lineup Bias on Eyewitness Performance. 29th International Congress on Law and Mental Health, Paris
- Penrod, S., Garcia, L. & Robertson, R. (June 2005). Assessing the Impact of Verbal Instructions and Simultaneous versus Sequential Lineups on Cross-Ethnic Eyewitness Identifications. XVth European Conference on Psychology and Law. Vilnius.
- Penrod, S., Bornstein, B., Deffenbacher, K., McGorty, K. & Adya, M. (June 2005). Meta-Analyses of the Effects of Estimator and System Variables in 469 Eyewitness and Facial Recognition Studies. XVth European Conference on Psychology and Law. Vilnius.

- McGorty, E. K., Bornstein, B. & Penrod, S. (Mar 2005). The Effect of Cognitive Processing on Facial Identification Accuracy: A Meta-analysis. American Psychology-Law Society, La Jolla, CA.
- Penrod, S. D., Bornstein, B., McGorty, E. K., & Adya M. (Mar 2005). Determinants of Identification Accuracy in 469 Eyewitness and Facial Recognition Studies. American Psychology-Law Society, La Jolla, CA.
- Chrzanowski, L., Groscup, J., Penrod, S., Giresi, S. Schwartz, S., & Solomonson, J. (Mar 2005). Ultimate Issue Testimony and Its Relationship to Juror Inferences and Information Processing in Forensic Cases. American Psychology-Law Society, La Jolla, CA.
- Garcia, L., Robertson, R., & Penrod, S. (Mar 2005). Lineup Instructions and Exposure Time: Effects on Witness Decision Criteria, Subjective Experience, and Confidence-Accuracy. American Psychology-Law Society, La Jolla, CA.
- Podkopacz, M., Eckberg, D.A., Heuer, L., Tyler, T. & Penrod, S. (Nov 2004) Testing Procedural Justice With Two Experimental Designs in a Court Setting. ASC, Nashville.
- Penrod, S. (May 2004) Critical Questions and Answers about Juries to Consider Before Adopting a Jury System. Law and Society, Chicago, IL.
- Penrod, S. (May 2004) Panel: Forty Years of Jury Research. Law and Society, Chicago, IL.
- Penrod, S., Groscup, J., & O'Neil, K. (March 2004). Consulting Issues in Cases Involving Pretrial Publicity. American Psychology-Law Society, Scottsdale, AZ.
- O'Connor, M., Penrod, S., Lynch, G., Schlesinger, L., and Galietta, M. (2004). The Nature and Scope of Child Sex Abuse in the Catholic Church, American Psychology-Law Society, Scottsdale, AZ.
- O'Neil, K. & Penrod, S. (March 2004). Matters of Money: The "Costs" Behind Companies' and Jurors' Cost-benefit Analyses. American Psychology-Law Society, Scottsdale, AZ.
- Heuer, L., Penrod, S., Tyler, T., Eckberg, D., & Podkopaz, M. (2004). Testing the Role of Procedural Fairness for Satisfaction and Compliance with the Law: Two Experiments in a District Court. American Psychology-Law Society, Scottsdale, AZ.
- Chrzanowski, L., Groscup, J., Penrod, S. & Giresi, M. (March 2004). Ultimate Issue Testimony and its Relationship to Juror Inferences and Information Processing in a Facial Identification Case. American Psychology-Law Society, Scottsdale, AZ.
- O'Toole, E., Patry, M., & Penrod, S. (March 2004). Capital Sentencing Jury Instructions: Focusing on Mitigating Circumstances Discussed During Deliberations. American Psychology-Law Society, Scottsdale, AZ.
- Chair: Penrod, S. (July 2003). Eyewitness research and the law - An international perspective: The impact of research on the law. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 2003 Conference, Edinburgh.
- Malpass R. & Penrod, S. (July 2003). Forms of influence of eyewitness research on the American criminal justice system. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 2003 Conference, Edinburgh.
- Chair: Penrod, S. (July 2003). Eyewitness research and the law - an international perspective: Emerging research issues. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 2003 Conference, Edinburgh.
- Malpass R. & Penrod, S. (July 2003). Eyewitness research is stimulated by interactions of researchers with the criminal justice system. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 2003 Conference, Edinburgh.
- McGorty, E. K. Adya, M, Bornstein, B.H. & Penrod, S. (July 2003). Own-age and same-sex biases in eyewitness and facial identification: A meta-analysis. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 2003 Conference, Edinburgh.
- Groscup, J. & Penrod, S. (July 2003). Admissibility of eyewitness experts in U.S. Courts: Did Daubert and Kumho affect judges' decision making? American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 2003 Conference, Edinburgh.
- Penrod, S., Fulero, S. & Steinman, M. (July 2003). Evaluations of eyewitness research and researchers by US courts. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 2003 Conference, Edinburgh.
- Penrod, S. (Discussant). (July 2003). Verbal and content aspects of deception. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 2003 Conference, Edinburgh.
- Heuer, L & Penrod, S. (July 2003). Authority-subordinate disparities in the meaning and importance of procedural fairness. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 2003 Conference, Edinburgh.
- Penrod, S. (July 2003). Sources of variability in the relations between pre-trial publicity and pre-trial bias: The impact of research on the law. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 2003 Conference, Edinburgh.
- Groscup, J., Koboski, B., VanDette, J., Lefson, E., & Penrod, S. (July 2003). The effect of jury instructions on jurors' assessments of the reliability and validity of scientific expert evidence. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 2003 Conference, Edinburgh.
- Chair: Penrod, S. (July 2003). Applications of jury research: A debate on the selection of research questions and methods. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 2003 Conference, Edinburgh.
- Adya, M. E., McGorty, K., Claussen-Schulz, A., Franssen, V. J., Penrod, S. D., Bornstein, B. H. (July 2003). Meta-analysis: The effects of transformation on facial recognition. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Aberdeen, Scotland.
- Penrod, S. D. (June 2003). Discussant: Empirical Studies of Juries Using the New NIJ/NCSC Data. Law and Society Assn, Pittsburgh.
- Groscup, J. & Penrod, S. Daubert, Joiner, & Kumho: A Failed Attempt to Apply Scientific Standards to Expert Evidence? (June 2003). Law and Society Assn, Pittsburgh.
- Groscup, J. & Penrod, S. (Nov, 2002). Expert Testimony by Police Officers: How is it Evaluated After Daubert and Kumho? American Society of Criminology, Chicago.
- O'Neil, K & Penrod, S. (Oct, 2002). Jury research meets the world-wide web: Assessing the impact of research methods on substantive findings. Society of Experimental Social Psychology Columbus, Ohio.
- Groscup, J. & Penrod, S. (Oct, 2002). The Effects of Kumho on Expert Testimony in Criminal Cases. National Conference on

Science and The Law, Miami, Florida.

O'Neil, K & Penrod, S. (Sept, 2002). Cost-Benefit Analyses and Decision Making: The Importance of Risk Seeking and Attitudes Toward Risk and Safety. European Association of Psychology and Law. Leuven, Belgium.

Groscup, J. & Penrod, S. (Sept, 2002). Scientific evidence in the U.S.: How is it evaluated after Daubert and Kumho? European Association of Psychology and Law. Leuven, Belgium.

Dunn, K. F., Wilbanks J.C., Penrod S.D. (Sept, 2002). Assessing the external validity of jury decision making research methodologies: a meta-analysis. European Association of Psychology and Law. Leuven, Belgium.

Penrod, S. (June 2002). Recent developments in eyewitness research and legal practices. Modernising Criminal Justice: New World Challenges, London.

Penrod, S. (Mar 2002). Capital Case Litigation Mini Conference: Jurors' Use of Aggravating and Mitigating Factors. American Psychology-Law Society, Austin, TX.

Groscup, J, & Penrod S. (Mar. 2002). The effects of *Kumho* on the admissibility of expert testimony. American Psychology-Law Society, Austin, TX.

Symposium Chair, Pretrial publicity effects: New (March 2002), American Psychology-Law Society, Austin, TX.

Garven, S., Penrod, S., Charley, A. & White R. (Mar. 2002). The Effects of Informant Inducements and Defendant and Informant Race on Mock Juror Ratings of Guilt and Credibility. American Psychology-Law Society Biennial Conference, Austin, TX.

Patry, M. W. & Penrod, S. D. (Mar. 2002). Exploring Jury Decisionmaking In Death Penalty Cases. American Psychology-Law Society Biennial Conference, Austin, TX.

Adya, M., Studebaker, C., & Penrod, S. D. (Mar. 2002). Offsetting the Biasing Effects of Pretrial Publicity: Alternatives to Traditional Legal Safeguards. American Psychology-Law Society Biennial Conference, Austin, TX.

Groscup, J, & Penrod S. (Mar. 2002). The effects of *Kumho* on the admissibility of expert testimony. American Psychology-Law Society, Austin, TX.

Adya, M., Claussen-Schulz, A., Bornstein, B. H., & Penrod, S. D. (March 2002). The effect of transformation on facial identification accuracy: A meta-analysis. American Psychology-Law Society, Austin, TX.

O'Neil, Kevin M., Page, Gregory, Penrod, Steven D. & Bornstein Brian. (Mar. 2002). Companies' Risky Decisions: Jurors' Reactions to Cost-Benefit Analyses. American Psychology-Law Society, Austin, TX.

O'Neil, Kevin, Patry, Marc & Penrod Steven. (March 2002). Beyond Death-Qualification: Exploring the Effects of Attitudes Toward the Death Penalty on Capital Sentencing Verdicts. American Psychology and Law Society, Austin, Texas.

Groscup, Jennifer & Penrod, Steven. (March 2002). Limiting Instructions' Effects on Juror Assessments of Scientific Validity and Reliability. American Psychology and Law Society, Austin, Texas.

Claussen Schulz, A., Bornstein, B., Penrod, S., & Moehr, M. (March 2002). Dangerous Decisions: Predicting Juror's Judgments of Risk in Death Penalty Cases. American Psychology and Law Society, Austin, Texas.

Claussen Schulz, A., Penrod, S., & O'Neil, M. (March 2002). Evaluating juror instruction comprehension in capital cases: A Meta-analytic Review. American Psychology and Law Society, Austin, Texas.

Garven, Sena, Walker, Nancy & Penrod, Steven D. (March 2002). Experts' Ability to Evaluate the Quality of Forensic Interviews in Child Sexual Abuse Cases. American Psychology and Law Society, Austin, Texas.

Wilbanks, J., Dunn, K, & Penrod, S. (Mar. 2002). A meta-analysis of civil juror decisions. American Psychology-Law Society, Austin, TX.

Groscup, J., Studebaker, C., Penrod, S., Huss, M., & O'Neil, K. (Oct. 2001). The science? of psychology: The effects of *Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals* on the admissibility of psychological expert testimony. National Conference on Science and the Law, Miami, FL.

Penrod, S. (August 2001). American Psychology-Law Society Presidential Address: Scientific Evidence in the Courtroom: Assessing the Impact of *Daubert*. APA, San Francisco.

Penrod, S. (August 2001). Chair: Award for Distinguished Contributions to Psychology and the Law. APA, San Francisco.

Paulk, D. L., Garven, S., Walker, N., & Penrod, S. D. (2001). Impressions of Factors Affecting Child Sexual Abuse Interviews: Implications for Public Policy. Society for Research in Child Development Biennial Meeting. Minneapolis.

O'Neil, K. M. & Penrod, S.D. (Nov, 2000) Effects of Dropout Rate and Efforts to Reduce it in one Web-based Study in Jury Decision Making. Society for Computers in Psychology, New Orleans

Penrod, S.D & O'Neil, K. M. (2000). Investigating the validity of a new method for jury research: Imposing the death penalty over the World-Wide Web. Society for Computers in Psychology, New Orleans.

Groscup, J. L., Huss, M. T., Studebaker, C. A., O'Neil, K. M. & Penrod, S. D. (Oct, 2000). The Effects of *Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals* on the Admissibility of Expert Testimony in State and Federal Criminal Cases. NIJ Conference on Expert Evidence. San Diego.

Penrod, S., Otto, A., O'Neil, K., & Patry, M. W. (Oct, 2000). Juror mis-comprehension of instructions. The Jury in the 21st Century, Brooklyn Law School, Brooklyn, NY.

Penrod, S., Patry, M. W., O'Neil, K., & Brank, E. (Sept, 2000). Problems with jury decisionmaking in death penalty cases. International Society for Justice Research, Tel Aviv.

Penrod, S. (June, 2000). Consulting Research in Appellate Cases. American Society of Trial Consultants, St. Louis.

Penrod, S. (June, 2000). Jury Decisionmaking in Death Penalty Cases. American Society of Trial Consultants, St. Louis.

Adya, M., Studebaker, C. & Penrod, S. (March, 2000). Offsetting the biasing effects of pretrial publicity: Alternatives to traditional legal safeguards. American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans.

Groscup, J., Studebaker, C., Huss, M., O'Neil, K. & Penrod, S. (March, 2000). The effects of *Daubert v. Merrill Dow Pharmaceuticals* on the admissibility of expert psychological and psychiatric testimony. American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans.

- Williams, A., Walker, N., & Penrod S. (March, 2000). What do jurors know? A comparison of juror and professional knowledge regarding the factors that influence suggestibility in child sexual abuse cases. American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans.
- Volanges, C., Brank, E. & Penrod, S. (March, 2000). Juveniles and the death penalty: The issue of age. American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans.
- O'Neil, K., Penrod, S. & Ray, R. (March, 2000). The validity of conducting research over the World Wide Web: Experiences from psycholegal research. American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans.
- Garven, S., Patry, M. & Penrod, S. (March, 2000). Who do you believe: Informant vs. eyewitness testimony in a mock juror paradigm. American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans.
- Garven, S., Patry, M., O'Neil, K., Studebaker, C. & Penrod, S. (March, 2000). Jurors' use of aggravating and mitigating circumstances in death penalty decisions. American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans.
- Adya, M., Patry, M., Garven, S., Penrod, S. & Hausmann, A. (March, 2000). What's your price: Factors affecting snitching behavior. American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans.
- Penrod, S. (Jan, 2000). Evaluating Hearsay Evidence: An Empirical Perspective. American Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Washington.
- Penrod, S. (Oct, 1999). Psychological Expertise in Criminal Cases. APA/ABA Conference on Psychological Expertise and Criminal Justice. Washington.
- Brank, E., Studebaker, C., Penrod, S., Claussen-Shultz, & Garven, S. (July, 1999). Influence of aggravating and mitigating factors in capital sentencing: A nationwide survey of US attorneys. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 1999 Conference, Dublin, Ireland.
- Claussen-Schultz, A., Brank, E., O'Neil, K., Patry, M. W., & Penrod, S. (July, 1999). Death penalty decisionmaking: Improving juror comprehension and use of death penalty instructions. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 1999 Conference, Dublin, Ireland.
- Garven, S., Claussen-Shultz, A., Brank, E.M., Studebaker, C., & Penrod, S. (July, 1999). Juror Attitudes and Beliefs: The Effect of Mental Illness on Death Penalty Decision Making. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 1999 Conference, Dublin, Ireland.
- Von Koppen, P. & Penrod, S. (July, 1999). The Dublin Trial: A Comparative Law Symposium. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 1999 Conference, Dublin, Ireland.
- O'Neil, K., Patry, M. W., & Penrod, S. (July, 1999). Death Penalty Attitudes and Capital Sentencing :Scale Construction and Jury Decision-Making. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 1999 Conference, Dublin, Ireland.
- Patry, M. W., O'Neil, K., Penrod. (July, 1999). Death penalty decisionmaking: Mental illness as a (non) mitigator. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 1999 Conference, Dublin, Ireland.
- Patry, M. W., O'Neil, K., Penrod, S. (July, 1999). Death penalty decisionmaking: Assessing the impact of aggravators, mitigators and attitudes. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 1999 Conference, Dublin, Ireland.
- Penrod, S. (July, 1999). Adversarial vs. Inquisitorial. The Dublin Trial. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 1999 Conference, Dublin, Ireland.
- Penrod, S. Patry, M. W., & Brank, E. (July, 1999). Death penalty decisionmaking: Evaluating the supreme court's decision in *Buchanan v. Angelone*. American Psychology-Law Society and European Association of Psychology and Law 1999 Conference, Dublin, Ireland.
- O'Neil, K., Patry, M. W., Penrod, S., & Chaffee, L (June, 1999). Harmless error analysis: Evaluating the impact of impermissible aggravating factors. American Society of Trial Consultants, San Diego, CA.
- Patry, M. W., O'Neil, K., Penrod, S., Pierce, K., & Goebel, J. (June, 1999). The Impact of sentencing instructions on the ability of jurors to give effect to mitigating factors: Evaluating changes in the law. American Society of Trial Consultants, San Diego, CA.
- Brank, E., Studebaker, C., Penrod, S., Claussen-Shultz, A. & Garven, S. (June, 1999). Prosecution and defense perspectives on aggravating and mitigating factors in capital sentencing: A national survey of capital case attorneys. ASTC in San Diego, June 1999:
- Heuer, L., Penrod, S, Gefen, S. & Linz, D. Authorities' and subordinates differing conceptions of procedural propriety: Trade-offs between procedural fairness and societal benefit. (August 1998). 8th European Conference on Law and Psychology, Krakow.
- Heuer, L., Gefen, S. & Penrod, S Procedural justice from the perspective of authorities versus subordinates. (August, 1998). 24th International Congress of Applied Psychology. San Francisco.
- Patry, M., Brank, E. & Penrod, S Death Penalty Decisionmaking: Judge, Jury and Attorney Perspectives. (August, 1998). 24th International Congress of Applied Psychology. San Francisco.
- Penrod, S., Fondacaro, M. & Studebaker, C. (August, 1998) Assessing the value of scientific evidence in the courtroom. 8th European Conference on Law and Psychology, Krakow.
- Penrod, S. (Chair). Psychology, Law and Media. (August, 1998). 24th International Congress of Applied Psychology. San Francisco.
- Studebaker, C. A., Robbenolt, J. K., Penrod, S. D., Pathak, M. K., Devenport, J. L., & Groscup, J. L., (1998, August). Examining the influence of evidence and pretrial publicity on sentencing decisions: An internet study of the McVeigh trial. Paper presented at the 24th International Congress of Applied Psychology, San Francisco, CA.
- Penrod, S. (August, 1998). The Role of Behavioral Science in Jury Selection and Trial Preparation. 24th International Congress of Applied Psychology. San Francisco.
- Penrod, S., Huss, M., Groscup, J., & Studebaker, C. (June, 1998). Assessing the Impact of Daubert. Law and Society Association, Snowmass, CO.
- Slain, A., Penrod, S., Stolle, D., & Garbin, C. (March, 1998). Multidimensional Perceptions of Injury: Implications for the 'Adversary Culture.' American Psychology-Law Society, Redondo Beach.
- Studebaker, C., Robbenolt, J., Pathak, M., Devenport, J., Groscup, J., & Penrod, S. (March, 1998). *An Internet Study of Evidence Evaluation in the McVeigh Trial: Examining the Influence of Pretrial Publicity*. American Psychology-Law Society, Redondo

Beach.

- Penrod, S., Studebaker, C. A & Fondacaro, M. (March, 1998). The Incremental Validity of Social Framework Evidence: Does Expert Testimony Improve Decision-making Accuracy?: Eyewitness Testimony. American Psychology-Law Society, Redondo Beach.
- Devenport, J. L., Cutler, B. L., & Penrod, S. D. (1998, March). The impact of opposing expert testimony in cases involving eyewitness identification evidence. Paper presented at the 1998 Biannual Meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Redondo Beach, CA.
- Patry, M., Brank, E., & Penrod, S. (March, 1998). The Death Equation: Exploring Jury Decisionmaking in Death Penalty Trials. American Psychology-Law Society, Redondo Beach.
- Elbogen, E., Washington, D., Osborne, L., Tomkins, A., Scalora, M., & Penrod, S. (March, 1998). Cue Availability and Use in Clinical Decision making of Dangerousness in Psychiatric Hospitals. American Psychology-Law Society, Redondo Beach.
- Hafemeister, T. & Penrod, S. (March, 1998). Law/Psychology-Linked Organization Designed to Provide Assistance to Attorneys. American Psychology-Law Society, Redondo Beach.
- Wells, G., Small, M., Malpass, R., Penrod, S., Fulero, S., Brimacombe, C. A. (March, 1998). Good Practice Recommendations for Lineups and Photospreads. American Psychology-Law Society, Redondo Beach.
- Penrod, S. (September, 1997). *Advocacy and expertise: The role of the expert witness*. Hastings Law School Evidence Conference, San Francisco.
- Penrod, S. & Studebaker, C. A. (September, 1997). *Assessing the impact of pretrial publicity: The case of the Oklahoma bombing*. European Conference on Law and Psychology, Stockholm.
- Penrod, S. (September, 1997). *Admissibility of Expert testimony in American courts post-Daubert*. European Conference on Law and Psychology, Stockholm.
- Penrod, S. (August, 1997). *Eyewitness confidence*. APA, Chicago.
- Fondacaro, M., Studebaker, C. & Penrod, S. (August, 1996). *Assessing the incremental validity of expert psychological testimony*. European Conference on Law and Psychology, Siena.
- Penrod, S. D. (August, 1996). *Issues in Psycho-Legal Training: Integrated Graduate Law-Psychology Programs*. APA, Toronto.
- Tomkins, A. J. & Penrod, S. D. (August, 1996). *Use of Social Science Evidence in the Courts: Historical Perspectives*. APA, Toronto.
- Penrod, S. (December, 1995). *Social scientific research on evidence*. International Conference on Evidence, The Hague.
- Penrod, S. (December, 1995). *Discussant: Forensic expertise and scientific evidence*. International Conference on Evidence, The Hague.
- Penrod, S., Fulero, S.M., Cutler, B.L. and Linz, D. (August 1995). *Regulating the flow of Expert Psychological Evidence to the Courts: Recent developments in American Law*. European Conference on Law and Psychology, Budapest.
- Heuer, L., Penrod, S., Eng, S., & DeBlass, R. (August 1995). *Lineup charades: Police cues to eyewitnesses about suspect presence in lineups*. European Conference on Law and Psychology, Budapest.
- Otto, A., Penrod, S., & Park, R.C. (March 1994). *Civil justice reform through the eyes of the practicing bar*. American Psychology-Law Society, Phoenix.
- Otto, A. L., & Penrod, S. (March 1994). *Improving juror comprehension of complex instructions*. American Psychology-Law Society, Phoenix.
- Manteufel, L. L., Smith, B.C., Penrod, S., & Borgida, E. (March 1994). *Cameras in the courtroom: Does Court TV educate the public?* American Psychology-Law Society, Phoenix.
- Sporer, S.L., Cutler, B.L., Penrod, S. & Read, D. (March 1994). *Gaining confidence in confidence? A new meta-analysis on the confidence-accuracy relationship in eyewitness identification studies*. American Psychology-Law Society, Phoenix.
- Berman, G., Cutler, B., Fisher, R. & Penrod, S. (August 1993). *Eyewitness Identifications from Live, Videotaped, or Photographic Lineups*. American Psychological Association, Toronto.
- Penrod, S. (October 1992). *Television in the Courtroom: Social Psychological and Legal Implications*. Society for Experimental Social Psychology, San Antonio.
- Borgida, E.; Penrod, S.; Manteufel, L.; Lengnick, S.; Otto, A.; & Regan, P. (September 1992). *The effects of news media in the courtroom: A field experiment*. Third European Conference on Law and Psychology, Oxford.
- Penrod, S. (Chair), (September 1992). *Media and the law*. Symposium presented at the Third European Conference of Law and Psychology, Oxford, England.
- Penrod, S. & Otto, A. (September 1992). *Pretrial publicity and juror decisionmaking: Assessing the magnitude and source of prejudicial effects*. Third European Conference on Law and Psychology, Oxford.
- Park, R., Kovera, M.B., & Penrod, S. (September 1992). *Jurors' perceptions of hearsay evidence*. Third European Conference on Law and Psychology, Oxford.
- Penrod, S. (August 1992). *Jury decisionmaking*. Society for the Reform of the Criminal Law, Vancouver.
- Penrod, S. (August 1992). *Expert testimony on eyewitness testimony*. Society for the Reform of the Criminal Law, Vancouver.
- Penrod, S., & Otto, A. (July 1992). *Assessing the impact of pre-trial publicity on jury decisionmaking*. International Congress of Psychology, Brussels.
- Penrod, S., & Cutler, B. (July 1992). *Eyewitness identification evidence: Witnesses, experts and juries*. International Congress of Psychology, Brussels.
- Penrod, S. Borgida, E., & Heuer, L. (July 1992). *Social psychology in court: Two field experiments*. Society for Experimental Social Psychology/European Association of Social Psychology Joint Meeting, Leuven.
- Smith, B., Penrod, S., & Otto, A. (March 1992). *Bayesian presentations and juror use of probabilistic evidence*. AP-LS, San Diego.
- Penrod, S. (March 1992). *Discussant: Eyewitness Evidence Panel*. AP-LS, San Diego.
- Kovera, M., Levy, R., Borgida, E., & Penrod, S. (March 1992). *Expert witnesses in child sexual abuse cases: Effects of expert testimony and cross examination*. AP-LS, San Diego.
- Penrod, S.D. (October 1991). *Discussant: Children's memory for other people*. 26th Minnesota Symposium on Child Psychology,

Minneapolis.

Kovera, M.B., Park, R.C., & Penrod, S.D. (September, 1991). *Jurors' perceptions of eyewitness and hearsay evidence*. University of Minnesota Evidence Conference.

Penrod, S.D. (August 1991). *The effects of pre-trial publicity on jury decisionmaking*, APA, San Francisco.

Otto, A. & Penrod, S.D. (August 1991). *Assessing mediators of pre-trial publicity effects*. APA, San Francisco.

Penrod, S.D. (June 1991). *Pearls, swine, and courtroom experiments*. American Psychological Society, Washington, D.C.

Penrod, S. D. & Friedman, F. (September 1990). *Pre-trial and trial use of scientific experts in criminal cases*. Second European Conference on Law and Psychology, Erlangen-Nurnberg.

Penrod, S. D. & Park, R. (September 1990). *The impact of codification on appellate reversals on evidence issues*. Second European Conference on Law and Psychology, Erlangen-Nurnberg.

Penrod, S. D. (July 1990). *Using psychology to inform the legal change*. Int'l Assoc of Applied Psychology, Kyoto.

Cutler, B. L., Fisher, R. P., & Penrod, S. D. (July 1990). *Toward an optimal system for suspect identification tests*. Int'l Assoc of Applied Psychology, Kyoto.

Heuer, L., Penrod, S., Zemans, F. (June 1990). *Juror questions: A field experiment*. Law and Society, Berkeley.

Penrod, S. (May 1990). *Allowing jurors to question witnesses: Social science versus the law*. MPA, Chicago.

Penrod, S., Otto, A. & Dexter, H. (March 1990). *Assessing the impact of pretrial publicity on jury decisionmaking*. American Psychology-Law Soc, Williamsburg.

Penrod, S. & Cutler, B.L. (February 1990). *The impact of expert eyewitness testimony on jury decisionmaking*. AAAS, New Orleans.

Penrod, S. & Cutler, B. (October 1988). *Assessing the need for and impact of eyewitness expert testimony on jury decisionmaking*. Law and Contemporary Problems Conference, Duke Law School.

Penrod, S. D., Stocklein, C. J., & Cutler, B. L. (August 1988). *An empirical examination of a computerized facial composite production system*. APA, Atlanta.

Dexter, H. L., Cutler, B. L., & Penrod, S. D. (August 1988). *Influence of expert testimony on decisions of experienced jurors*. APA, Atlanta.

Penrod, S. D. (August 1988). *Discussant: Critical perspectives on the "battle of the eyewitness experts."* APA, Atlanta.

Cutler, B. L., Penrod, S. D., O'Rourke, T. & Stuve, T. E. (August 1988). *The external validity of eyewitness identification research*. APA, Atlanta.

Dexter, H. R., Penrod, S. D., & Cutler, B. L. (May 1988). *Will a battle of the experts inform or confuse the jury?* MPA, Chicago.

Penrod, S. (May 1988). *Psychology in the courtroom: can experimental research improve the quality of legal decision making?* MPA, Chicago.

Dexter, H. R., Penrod, S. D., & Cutler, B. L. (May 1988). *The use of expert psychological testimony during jury deliberation*. MPA, Chicago.

Dexter, H. R., Penrod, S. D., Linz, D., & Saunders, D. (March 1988). *Exposure to media violence and the blaming of assault victims*. AP-LS, Miami.

Cutler, B. L., Penrod, S. D., & Dexter, H. R. (March 1988). *The eyewitness, the expert psychologist, the judge, and the jury*. AP-LS, Miami.

Cutler, B. L., & Penrod, S. D. (August 1987). *Sequential presentation of lineups reduces false alarms*. APA, New York.

Cutler, B. L., Penrod, S. D., & Dexter, H. R. (August 1987). *Expert testimony on eyewitness identifications*. APA, New York.

Cutler, B. L., & Penrod, S. D. (August 1987). *Components of the confidence-accuracy relation in facial recognition*. Practical Aspects of Memory Conference, Swansea, Wales.

Heuer, L. B., & Penrod, S. D. (June 1987). *The role of decision control for disputant satisfaction with dispute resolution procedures and outcomes*. Law & Society, Washington, D. C.

Sharp, G. L., Cutler, B. L., & Penrod, S. D. (May 1987). *Social, cognitive, and motivational influences on the confidence-accuracy relation*. MPA, Chicago.

Dexter, H. R., Cutler, B. L., & Penrod, S. D. (May 1987). *Juror decisionmaking in eyewitness identification cases: Evidence from eligible jurors*. MPA, Chicago.

Penrod, S. D. (August 1986). *Psychologists-lawyers in academia: Psychology departments*. APA, Washington.

Krafka, C., Penrod, S. D., Donnerstein, E. (August 1986). *Rape trial decisions and exposure to media violence*. APA, Washington.

Cutler, B. L., & Penrod, S. D. (August 1986). *Context reinstatement and eyewitness identification accuracy*. APA, Washington.

Penrod, S. D. *Discussant: Symposium on jury decisionmaking*. (August 1986). APA, Washington.

Cutler, B. L., & Penrod, S. D. (May 1986). *Jury decisionmaking in eyewitness identification cases*. Law & Society, Chicago.

Adams, S. Linz, D. Donnerstein, E. & Penrod, S. (May 1986). *Physiological desensitization and changes in perceptions of violence after exposure to filmed violence against women*. MPA, Chicago.

Cutler, B. L., & Penrod, S. D. (May 1986). *Eyewitness calibration: A within-subject perspective on the eyewitness confidence-accuracy relation*. MPA, Chicago.

Cutler, B. L., Penrod, S. D. & Martens, T. K. (March 1986). *Eyewitness identification accuracy, confidence, and calibration*. AP-LS, Tucson.

Penrod, S. D., Cutler, B. L. & Schmolesky, J. M. (March 1986). *Presumption instructions and jury decision-making*. AP-LS, Tucson.

Cutler, B. & Penrod, S. (November 1985). *The influence of encoding, storage, and retrieval variables on eyewitness reliability*. Psychonomics, Boston.

Cutler, B., Martens, T., & Penrod, S. (August 1985). *Lineup variations and eyewitness identifications*. APA, Los Angeles.

Linz, D., Donnerstein, E., & Penrod, S. (August 1985). *Legal solutions to problems of sexual violence in the media*. APA, L.A.

Heuer, L. & Penrod, S. (August 1985) *A decade of procedural justice research: Progress and prospects*. APA, Los Angeles.

- Penrod, S. (August 1985). Co-chair: Interpersonal relations and group processes. APA, Los Angeles.
- Penrod, S. (June 1985). Discussant. Law & Society, San Diego.
- Penrod, S. D., Cutler, B. L. & Martens, T. K. (May 1985). *Effects of encoding, storage, and retrieval variables on the reliability of eyewitness testimony*. MPA, Chicago.
- Krafka, C., Linz, D., & Penrod, S. (May 1985). *Male and female desensitization to graphic filmed violence against women*. MPA, Chicago.
- Penrod, S. (October 1984). *Conducting experimental research with real trials*. Society for Experimental Social Psychology, Salt Lake.
- Penrod, S. & Tanford, S. (October 1984). *The Henry Fonda Effect: Simulating minority influences on group decisionmaking*. Society for Experimental Social Psychology, Salt Lake.
- Linz, D., & Penrod, S. (October 1984). *Attitudinal effects of exposure to mass media sexual violence*. Society for Experimental Social Psychology, Salt Lake.
- Heuer, L.B., & Penrod, S. (August 1984). *A field experiment on juror decisionmaking*. APA, Toronto.
- Shapiro, P., & Penrod, S. (August 1984). *Meta-analysis of the facial identification literature*. APA, Toronto.
- Linz, D., Donnerstein, E., & Penrod, S. (August 1984). *Desensitization to violence against women*. APA, Toronto.
- Donnerstein, E., Linz, D., & Penrod, S. (August 1984). *The effects of long-term exposure to violent erotica*. APA, Toronto.
- Krafka, C., Penrod, S., & Donnerstein, E. (August 1984). *Female viewers: The effects of violent, sexually violent and sexually nonviolent media*. APA, Toronto.
- Linz, D., Penrod, S., & Donnerstein, D. (July 1984). *Massive exposure to media violence and desensitization*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Turku, Finland.
- Penrod, S., & Martens, T. (May 1984). *Effects of crime and line-up simulation variables on eyewitness reliability*. MPA, Chicago.
- Tanford, S., & Penrod, S. (May 1984). *The content of jury deliberations*. MPA, Chicago.
- Heuer, L., Penrod, S., & DuFore, S. (May 1984). *Factors influencing preference for dispute resolution procedures*. MPA, Chicago.
- Allen, V. L., Shapiro, P., & Penrod, S. (May 1984). *The perception of incipient norm change*. MPA, Chicago.
- Penrod, S. (April 1984). *Using eyewitness research to improve legal decisionmaking: The promise and the perils*. WPA, Los Angeles.
- Penrod, S., & Tanford, S. (October 1983). *Social influence processes*. Society for Experimental Social Psychology, Pittsburgh.
- Tanford, S., & Penrod, S. (October 1983). *Effects of jury deliberation on individual decision processes*. AP-LS, Chicago.
- Penrod, S., & Shapiro, P. (October 1983). *A meta-analysis of factors influencing eyewitness reliability*. AP-LS, Chicago.
- Donnerstein, E., Linz, D., & Penrod, S. (October 1983). *Mitigating the influence of mass media induced rape-related attitudes and behavior*. AP-LS, Chicago.
- Krafka, C., Linz, D., Penrod, S., & Savage, A. (October 1983). *Factor analysis and validation of the Rape Myth Acceptance and Rape Empathy Scales*. AP-LS, Chicago.
- Linz, D., & Penrod, S. (October 1983). *The effects of prior attitudes, victim photographs, and victim coping on jury decision making in rape cases*. AP-LS, Chicago.
- Penrod, S. (August 1983). *Expert testimony and jury decision making*. APA, Anaheim.
- Pavitt, C., & Penrod, S. (August 1983). *Perceived trait/behavior consistency for specific and prototypical persons*. APA, Anaheim.
- Pavitt, C., & Penrod, S. (August 1983). *The role of attribute salience and familiarity in evaluative judgments*. APA, Anaheim.
- Tanford, S., & Penrod, S. (August 1983). *Judgment processes in multiple-offense trials: A realistic jury simulation study*. APA, CA.
- Penrod, S., Linz, D., & Rios, P. (June 1983). *Allowing jurors to question witnesses: A courtroom experiment*. Law & Society, Denver.
- Linz, D., & Penrod, S. (May 1983). *Impact of photographs in the courtroom: Memory availability or emotional arousal?* MPA, Chicago.
- Penrod, S. (May 1983). *From theory to application: External validation of psycho-legal research*. MPA, Chicago.
- Tanford, S., & Penrod, S. (May 1983). *The effects of charge and evidence similarity and judicial instructions on jurors' judgments of multiple charges*. MPA, Chicago.
- Penrod, S., & Linz, D. (October 1982). *Voir dire: Uses and abuses*. Society for Experimental Social Psychology, Nashville, IN.
- Krafka, C., & Penrod, S. (August 1982). *Eyewitness reliability: An experimental field study*. APA, Washington.
- Tanford, S., & Penrod, S. (August 1982). *Case and individual differences in jury decision making: Computer simulations*. APA, Washington.
- Linz, D., & Penrod, S. (August 1982). *Using psychological research on violent pornography to inform legal change*. APA, Washington.
- Penrod, S., & Linz, D. (August 1982). *Pornography and harmful behavior: A comparative legal perspective*. APA, Washington.
- Linz, D., Siverhus, S., & Penrod, S. (August 1982). *Chronicity, causation, severity, responsibility and emotion: The structure of illness cognition*. APA, Washington.
- Panel Organizer and Chair: (August 1982). *Provider and patient cognitive models of illness and disease*. APA, Washington.
- Penrod, S. (July 1982). *Picking the jury in America: Assessing traditional and scientific jury selection methods*. International Conference on Psychology and Law, Swansea, Wales.
- Penrod, S., & Krafka, C. (July 1982). *Eyewitness reliability: Bridging the external validity gap*. International Conference on Psychology and Law, Swansea, Wales.
- Penrod, S., & Borgida, E. (July 1982). *Social cognition and the law of evidence*. International Conference on Psychology and Law, Swansea, Wales.
- Penrod, S., Donnerstein, E., & Linz, D. (July 1982). *Scientific research on pornography and violence: The implications for American law*. International Conference on Psychology and Law, Swansea, Wales.
- Penrod, S., Linz, D., Coates, D., & Herzberg, S. (July 1982). *The*

- implications of social science research for trial practice attorneys.* International Conference on Psychology and Law, Swansea, Wales.
- Penrod, S., Coates, D., Linz, D., Heuer, L., Atkinson, M., & Herzberg, S. (July 1982). *Using social science to improve criminal trial advocacy.* 20th International Congress of Applied Psychology, Edinburgh, Scotland.
- Penrod, S., Linz, D., & Leventhal, H. (July 1982). *Assessing patient-physician communication difficulties: Pinpointing differences in conceptions of disease.* 20th International Congress of Applied Psychology, Edinburgh, Scotland.
- Linz, D., Penrod, S., & Leventhal, H. (July 1982). *The cognitive organization of disease among lay persons.* 20th International Congress of Applied Psychology, Edinburgh, Scotland.
- Coates, D., Atkinson, M., Heuer, L., Linz, D., Herzberg, S., & Penrod, S. (July 1982). *Attorney inferences about jurors' trial perceptions: Fact or fantasy?* 20th International Congress of Applied Psychology, Edinburgh, Scotland.
- Panelist: (June 1982). *Using social science in the courtroom.* Law & Society, Toronto.
- Coordinator: (May 1982). *Social Psychology Poster Session.* MPA, Minneapolis.
- Tanford, S., & Penrod, S. (May 1982). *Majority and minority influence in the jury.* MPA, Minneapolis.
- Panel Organizer: (May 1982). *Social psychology in the courtroom.* MPA, Minneapolis.
- Panelist: (March 1982). *Interface of eyewitness research and criminal justice.* ACJS, Louisville.
- Linz, D., Penrod, S., Coates, D., Atkinson, M., Heuer, L., & Herzberg, S. (March 1982). *The use of experts in the courtroom: Attorney judgments of expert witness credibility.* ACJS, Louisville.
- Penrod, S., Linz, D., Coates, D., Heuer, L., Atkinson, M., & Herzberg, S. (March 1982). *First impressions in the courtroom: Juror impressions of prosecuting and defense attorneys in voir dire and opening statements.* ACJS, Louisville.
- Finesmith, T., & Penrod, S. (March 1982). *The influence of police response and victim situation on perceptions of spouse abuse.* ACJS, Louisville.
- Penrod, S., Linz, D., & Donnerstein, E. (March 1982). *Scientific research on pornography and violence: The legal context.* ACJS, Louisville.
- Donnerstein, E., Linz, D., & Penrod, S. (March 1982). *Scientific research on pornography and violence: The empirical findings.* ACJS, Louisville.
- Linz, D., & Penrod, S. (March 1982). *A meta-analysis of the influence of research methodology on the outcomes of jury simulation studies.* ACJS, Louisville.
- Penrod, S. (October 1981). *Comparing and evaluating social scientists and lawyers in jury selection.* AP-LS, Boston.
- Penrod, S., & Krafska, C. (October 1981). *The effects of witness and stimulus factors on eyewitness performance.* AP-LS, Boston.
- Slack, A., & Penrod, S. (October 1981). *Eyewitness recognition performance.* AP-LS, Boston.
- Linz, D., Slack, A., Kaiser, K., & Penrod, S. (October 1981). *Meta-analysis of defendant characteristics studies.* AP-LS, Boston.
- Hoff, S., & Penrod, S. (October 1981). *Juror expectations of the effects of guilt and evidence on defendant's nonverbal behavior.* AP-LS, Boston.
- Tanford S., & Penrod, S. (August 1981). *Sources of bias in the judgment of joined criminal offenses.* APA, Los Angeles.
- Penrod, S., Henry, S., & Krafska, C. (August 1981). *The relative influence of stimulus characteristics on eyewitness performance.* APA, Los Angeles.
- Penrod, S. (June 1981). *Decision making and the choice of dispute resolution strategies.* Law & Society.
- Penrod, S., & Tanford, S. (August 1980). *Biases in trials involving defendants charged with multiple offenses.* APA, Montreal.
- Penrod, S. (August 1980). *Cognitive models of symptoms and diseases.* APA, Montreal.
- Penrod, S. (August 1980). *Practicing attorneys' jury selection strategies.* APA, Montreal.
- Chair of panel on Jury Research. (June 1980). Law & Society, Madison.
- Coates, D., & Penrod, S. (June 1980). *The social psychology of dispute resolution.* Law & Society, Madison.
- Penrod, S. (May 1980). *Evaluation of scientific methods of jury selection.* MPA, St.Louis.
- Penrod, S. (October 1979). *The jury selection process.* AP-LS, Baltimore.
- Penrod, S., Rosenblum, S., Stefek, D., & Hastie, R. (September 1979). *Modeling jury selection strategies: Computer simulations and attorney behavior.* APA, New York City.
- Penrod, S. (September 1979). *Cognitive dimensions of perceptions of presidential leadership.* APA, New York City.

INVITED TALKS (Selected)

- IAAP, Athens July 2006
 New School for Social Research May 2005.
 Suffolk County, NY Bar May 2005.
 Persistence of Memory Conference, Niagara, NY Apr 2005.
 NACDL: Eyewitness Identification, Oct 2004
 Cardozo Law School: Reforming Eyewitness Identification:
 Convicting the Guilty, Protecting the Innocent, Sept 2004
 Brooklyn College, May 2004
 Southern Illinois University, March 2004
 Western Connecticut State College, March 2004
 Gotenberg University, Sweden-- Mar 2004
 Law-Psychology Workshop, Lund, Sweden March 2004
 AALS, January 2004
 Korean Law and Psychology Assn – Nov 2003
 Korean Supreme Court Jury Committee – Nov 2003
 Seton Hall Law School February 2003
 Fordham University April 2002
 Inns of Court, Federal Court--Southern District of NY Mar 2002
 SPSSI-New York Oct 2001
 NY Judicial Seminar July 2001
 AALS, January 2000
 ABA/APA Joint Criminal Law Conference, October 1999
 University of Nevada-Reno, November 1997
 Hastings Law School, October 1997
 Nebraska Criminal Defense Attorneys Association, March 1997
 Hruska Institute Inauguration, September 1996

International Conference on Evidence, The Hague, Dec 1995
 NISCALE, Leiden, Netherlands, September 1993
 Hennepin County Bar Association, September 1993
 Society for the Reform of the Criminal Law, Vancouver, Aug 1992
 Silha Forum, Television and the Legal Process, April 1992
 Minnesota Council of Mediators, November 1991
 Minnesota Child Psychology Symposium, October 1991
 Oklahoma Judicial Conference, July 1991
 American Psychological Society, June 1991
 St. Paul Chamber of Commerce, April 1991
 Marquette Law Review Dinner Speaker, April 1991
 Cardozo Law School Evidence Symposium, June 1991
 University of Michigan Law School CLE, March 1991
 International Assoc. of Applied Psychology, July 1990
 Seventh Circuit Judicial Conference, May 1990
 College of St. Thomas, April 1990
 Federal Practice Seminar, March 1990
 Wisconsin Civil Law Seminar, November, 1989
 Chief Judges of Metropolitan Federal Districts, Oct 1989
 Eighth Circuit Judicial Conference, July 1989
 Duke Law and Contemporary Problems Conference, Oct 1988
 Midwestern Psychological Association, May 1988
 Illinois Public Defender's Annual Meeting, November 1987
 Judicial State-of-the-Art Conference, Phoenix, September 1987
 Miami University, February 1986
 Ohio State University, January 1986
 American Judicature Society Conference on Juries, Nov 1985
 Indiana University, April 1985
 UCLA Symposium on Legal Psychology, March 1985
 Wisconsin Bar Association, December 1984
 Society for Experimental Social Psychology, Oct 1984
 Western Psychological Association, April 1984
 Marquette University, March 1984
 University of Minnesota, October 1983
 Society for Experimental Social Psychology, Oct 1983
 Johns Hopkins Conference on Expert Testimony, June 1983
 Wisconsin Criminal Law Judicial Education Program, May 1983
 Midwestern Psychological Association, May 1983
 Society for Experimental Social Psychology, Nov 1982
 Disputes Processing Program, UW Law School, Jun 1982
 University of Nebraska, March 1982
 Yale University, February 1982
 University of Calgary, December 1981
 Consulting Psychology Research Award, APA, August 1981
 New York Academy of Sciences, March 1981
 Society for Experimental Social Psychology, Oct 1980
 Northwestern University, November 1979
 Indiana University Law School, January 1979
 University of Texas, January 1979

MAJOR DEPARTMENTAL AND UNIVERSITY COMMITTEES

John Jay-CUNY:
 Faculty Advisory Committee for CUNY Research Foundation—
 Chair 2003-2005
 RFCUNY Board of Directors 2002-2006
 Department Personnel and Budget 2005-
 Forensic Psychology PhD Program Executive Committee
 Faculty and Staff Resource Committee for New John Jay Building
 2003-
 MacNamara Award Committee 2002
 Presidential Research Award Committee 2002-2003
 Justice Scholarship Committee 2002-
 Forensic Psychology Admissions Committee 2004-
 Criminal Justice Graduate Admissions and Financial Aid
 Committee 2002-
 Nebraska:

Program Admissions (1996-2001)
 Research Dean Search Committee (1996)
 External Grants Committee (1995-1996)
 Psychology IRB (1999-2001)
 Minnesota:
 Law School Admissions (1989-1994)
 Council of Liberal Education (1992-1995)
 Director of Conflict and Change Center (1991-1995)
 Director of Graduate Studies – Graduate Minor in
 ## Conflict Management (1993-1995)
 Faculty Senate (1991--1993)
 Interdisciplinary Research Committee (1994-1995)
 Grievance Officer (1992-1993)
 Technology Committee (1992-1995)
 Wisconsin:
 Faculty Appeals Committee (1986-88)
 Faculty Senate (1980-1987)
 Research Equipment and Computer Committee (1981-1987)
 Steering Committee on Criminal Justice Education (1981-1987)
 Curriculum Committee (1979-1981)

TEACHING

2006-2007: Experimental Psychology and Law, Jury
 Decisionmaking
 2003-2004: Experimental Psychology and Law, Eyewitness
 Reliability
 2004-2005: Experimental Psychology and Law, Jury
 Decisionmaking
 2003-2004: Jury Decisionmaking, Eyewitness Reliability
 2002-2003: Jury Decisionmaking, Eyewitness Reliability
 2001-02: Jury Decisionmaking, Eyewitness Reliability
 2000-01: Law and Behavioral Sciences, Jury Decisionmaking
 1999-00: Amicus Brief Writing; Juries
 1998-99: Alternative Dispute Resolution, Law and Psychology,
 Grantwriting
 1997-98: Alternative Dispute Resolution, Law and Psychology
 1996-97: Alternative Dispute Resolution, Meta-analysis
 1995-96: Alternative Dispute Resolution, Law and Psychology,
 Grantwriting
 1994-95: Social Science and Law, Alternative Dispute Resolution,
 Negotiation Skills, Conflict Management, Social Psychology
 Graduate Pro-Seminar
 1993-94: Social Science and Law, Alternative Dispute Resolution,
 Social Psychology Graduate Pro-Seminar, Advanced Evidence
 1992-93: Social Science and Law, Alternative Dispute Resolution,
 Social Psychology Graduate Pro-Seminar, Methods of Meta-
 Analysis
 1991-92: Evidence, Social Science and Law, Alternative Dispute
 Resolution.
 1990-91: Evidence, Moot Court Supervision, Graduate Research
 Methods (Political Science Department), Social Science and
 Law, Psychology and Law (Psychology Department).
 1989-1990: Evidence, Moot Court Supervision, Social Science and
 Law.
 1988-1989: Evidence, Social Science and Law, Law and
 Psychology (Psychology Department), Psychology Pro-
 Seminar (Psychology Department).
 1987-1988: Research Methods in Social Psychology, Psychology
 and Law, Graduate Research Methods in Social Psychology,
 Social Psychology.
 1986-1987: Psychology and Law, Social Psychology and Law,
 Graduate Research Methods in Social Psychology, Social
 Psychology.
 1985-1986: Graduate Social Psychology Research Methods,
 Social Psychology and Law, Social Psychology.
 1984 (Spring): Indiana University Law School: Social Science and

Law, Expert Witness Seminar.
 1984 (Fall): Psychology and Law (Topics Course).
 1983-1984: Social Psychology, Graduate Social Psychology
 Research Methods, Psychology and Law
 1982-1983: (University of Wisconsin Law School): Evidence,
 (Psychology): Social Psychology Research Methods.
 1981-1982: Psychology and Law.
 1980-1981: Social Psychology, Psychology and Law, Graduate
 Social Psychology Research Methods
 1979-1980: Social Psychology, Social Cognition, Introductory
 Psychology, Psychology and Law

Ph.D. STUDENTS

Advisees:

Lisa Chrzanowski (2005—with Jen Groscup) APA Division 41
 Dissertation Prize (2nd)
 Jennifer Groscup (2002)-- APA Division 41 Dissertation Prize
 Aletha Claussen-Schulz (2002)
 Sena Garven (2002)
 Kerri Dunn (2002)
 Kevin O'Neil (2002)
 Robert Ray (2001)
 Marc Patry (2001)
 Peter Le (1999)
 Dennis Stolle (1998)—APA Division 41 Dissertation Prize
 Amy Otto (1994)
 Brian Cutler (1987)--APA Division 41 Dissertation Prize
 Larry Heuer (1986)--APA Division 9 (SPSSI) Dissertation Prize
 Carol Krafska (1985)--APA Division 41 Dissertation Prize (2nd)
 Daniel Linz (1984)--APA Division 41 Dissertation Prize and APA
 Division 9 (SPSSI) Dissertation Prize;
 Sarah Tanford (1983)--APA Division 41 Dissertation Prize
 Marlowe Embree (1982)

POST-DOCTORAL ADVISEES

Lisette Garcia (2003-2005)
 Brad McAuliff, PhD (2000-02)—Cal St Northridge
 Brian Bornstein, PhD (2000-02) –U of Nebraska
 Greg Page, PhD (2000-02) (with Mario Scalora)—U of Pittsburg-
 Bradford
 Debra Lynn Kaplan, PhD (1999-01)—Arizona State
 Theresa Doyon, PhD (1998- 2000) – Hewlett-Packard
 Nancy Walker, PhD (1998-99) –Michigan State
 Jennifer Devenport, PhD (1996-98) –Western Washington
 Tom Hafemeister, JD , PhD (1996-98) –U of Virginia
 Kwang Park, PhD (1995-96) (with Alan Tomkins)—Chungbuk
 National U--Korea
 Maithilee Pathak, PhD (1995-97) (with Alan Tomkins)--Consulting
 Christina Studebaker, PhD (1995-98) – Chicago School of
 Professional Psychology

MEMBERSHIPS

American Psychological Association--Committee on Legal Issues:
 1999-2000)
 Association for Psychological Science (previously the American
 Psychological Society)--Fellow
 American Psychology-Law Society (Newsletter Ed. 1984-87--
 Secy/Treas. 1987-1990, President 2000-2001)
 American Sociological Association
 American Society of Criminology
 Association for Scientific and Applied Psychology
 European Association of Psychology and Law
 International Association for Applied Psychology

Law & Society Association
 Midwestern Psychological Association
 Psychonomic Society
 International Association of Conflict Management
 Textbook Authors Association
 Society of Experimental Social Psychology
 Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition
 Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues (Fellow)
 Kidder Award Committee (2000-2002)

EDITORIAL BOARD/EXTERNAL POSITIONS

APA Committee on Legal Issues 1999-2000
 Applied Cognitive Psychology 1997-2004
 Basic and Applied Social Psychology 1998-
 Forensic Reports 1988-1992
 Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology 1991-
 Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice 2001-
 Journal of Personality and Social Psychology 1990-1996
 Law and Human Behavior (APA Div. 41 Publication) 1985-
 Law, Probability and Risk 2000-
 Legal and Criminological Psychology 1994-
 Psychology, Crime, and Law [receiving editor] 1992-
 Psychology, Public Policy and Law [editor—receiving ms's 01/06,
 masthead 01/07]
 Social Behaviour: Int'l J. of Applied Social Psychology 1987- 1991
 SSRN Law and Psychology Journal 2006-

REVIEWING

American Bar Foundation Research Journal
 American Journal of Psychology
 American Judicature Society
 American Psychologist
 APA Annual Meetings
 APA Newman Awards
 AP-LS Meetings
 Applied Cognitive Psychology
 Basic and Applied Social Psychology
 European Journal of Social Psychology
 Forensic Reports
 Health Psychology
 Journal of Applied Psychology
 Journal of Applied Social Psychology
 Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology
 Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied
 Journal of Personality
 Journal of Personality & Social Psychology
 Journal of Research in Personality
 Journal of Social Issues
 Law and Human Behavior
 Law and Policy
 Law & Society Review
 Legal and Criminological Psychology
 MPA Meetings
 National Institute of Justice--Study Section and external reviewer
 National Institute of Mental Health—internal/external reviewer
 Personality & Social Psychology Bulletin
 Psychological Bulletin
 Psychology, Crime, and Law
 Social Behaviour
 Social Psychology Quarterly
 SSRN Law and Psychology Journal
 NSF Panel External Reviews: Measurement Methods, Political
 Science, Law and Social Sciences, Social Developmental, Small
 Business